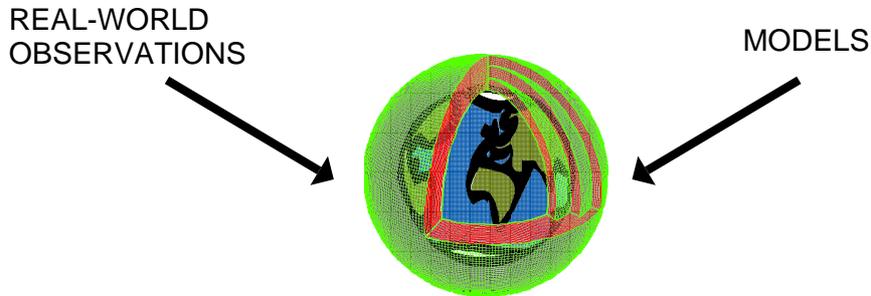


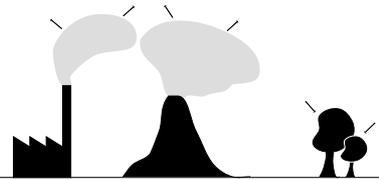


THEORY AND PRACTICE OF DATA ASSIMILATION

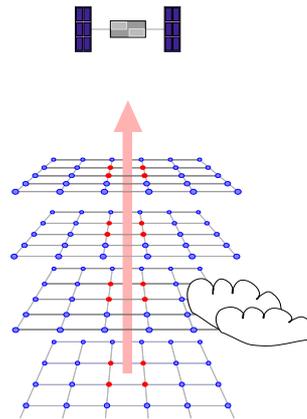


1. Infer quantities that cannot be easily measured directly

- Data assimilation to infer the state of the atmosphere, $x(t)$.
- *Weak-constraint 4d-Var.* to infer sources and sinks of trace gases.
- Extracting information from cloudy satellite data.



- Gravity wave drag diagnosis.



2. Forecast error characterization

- Balance models of forecast error.

$$\langle \left(\begin{array}{c} \phi \\ \vec{v} \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} \phi \\ \vec{v} \end{array} \right) \rangle = 0$$

- Forecast error structure on convective scales.



- Multi-scale (wavelet) models of forecast error.

